KURZPROTOKOLL EURAMOS 1

Öffentlicher Titel Wissenschaftl. Titel Studie zur Behandlung von Kindern und Jugendlichen mit Osteosarkom

A randomised trial of the European and American Osteosarcoma Study Group to optimize treatment strategies for resectable osteosarcoma based on histological

response to pre-operative chemotherapy

Kurztitel

EURAMOS 1

Studienart

multizentrisch, prospektiv, randomisiert, offen/unverblindet, dreiarmig, Investigator Initiated Trial (IIT)

Studienphase

Phase III

Erkrankung

Muskeln/Bewegungsapparat: Knochenkrebs (Sarkome): Osteosarkom

Kinder: Sarkome: Erstlinie

Ziele

- In a randomized trial, to examine wether the addition of ifosamide and etopside (IE) to post-operative chemotherapy with cisplatin, doxorubicin and methotrexate improves event-free survival for patients with respectable osteosarcoma and a poor histological response to 10 weeks of pre-operative chemotherapy
- In a randomized trial, to examine whether the addition of pegylated interferon a-2b (ifn) as a maintenance therapy after post-operative chemotherapy with cisplatin, doxorubicin and methotrexate improves event-free survival for patients with respectable osteosarcoma and a good histological response to 10 weeks of preoperative chemotherapy
- To investigate whether the addition of IE to post-operative therapy for poor responders, and the addition of ifn as maintenance therapy for good responders, leads to an improvment in the following outcomes: -Overall survival; -Short-term toxicity; - Long-term toxicity; -Quality of life
- To investigate whether the addition of IE to post-operative therapy for poor responders, and the addition of ifn as maintenance therapy for good responders, leads to an improvment in event-free and overall survival in patients with localized osteosarcoma at entry.
- To investigate whether biological or clinical correltaes to histological response and outcome can be identified
- To establish whether this international cooperation in clinical trials for osteosarcoma is feasible
- Tp examine the outcome of the entire cohort of patients

Einschlusskriterien

- Histological evidence of high grade osteosarcoma of the extremity or axial skeleton including those arising as second malignancies
- Respectable disease (defined as disease that is amenable or may become amenable to complete and potentially curative resection. Referral to a recognized specialist center may be appropriate)
- Age <= 40 years at date of diagnostic biopsy
- Registration within 30 days of diagnostic biopsy
- Start chemotherapy within 30 days of diagnostic biopsy
- Neutrophils >= 1,5 x $10^9/L$ (or WBC >= 3 x $10^9/L$ if neutrophils are not available) and platelet count >=100 x 10^9/L
- Glomerular Filtration Rate >= 70mL/min/1.73m^2
- Serum bilirubin <=1,5 x ULN
- Sufficant cardiac function to receive anthracyclines: SF >=28% or EF >= 50%
- Adequate performance status (Karnofsky score >= 60 or WHO <= 2 for patients (age >= 16), Lansky score >= 60 (age <= 16). Patients whose performance status is adversely affected by a pathologic fracture but who are able to undergo treatment are eligible

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- Patient fit to undergo protocol treatment and follow-up
- Written informed consent
- Ausschlusskriterien
- Unrespectable disease, primary or metastatic or both
- Low grade osteosarcoma
- Juxtacortical (periosteal, parosteal) osteosarcoma
- Craniofacial osteosarcoma
- Any previous treatment for osteosarcoma
- Any previous chemotherapy for any disease
- Any other medical condition precluding treatment with protocol chemotherapy (for example HIV, psychiatric disorder etc.)
- Pregnant or lactating women

Alter <= 40 Jahre

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